

Can you put these subheadings back into the correct order?

Engage



animals

are!

hungry

What

they

emperor

do

penguins

Where

live?



How did you know which order to put it in?

**Key Learning:** To create question and exclamation sentences for subheadings and an introduction.

**Success Criteria:**

- I can identify which punctuation to use for a question or exclamation sentence.
- I can identify whether a sentence is a question or exclamation.
- I can generate my own question or exclamation subheadings with the correct punctuation.

Deepening: I can edit my work in green pen, I can answer assessment-style questions on question and exclamation sentences

**Star  
Words**

exclamation      question  
subheading      punctuation

## Subheadings

Introduce

Let's  
Recap

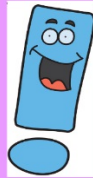
### What is a subheading?

Mini titles throughout a text which tell you what the specific section is about. They are usually in **bold** or bigger than the rest of the writing.



### Which two types of punctuation do we see in subheadings?

Question marks



Exclamation marks



These both go at the  
.....of a  
sentence!



# Can you spot the subheadings in our WAGOLL?

Introduce

## Exquisite Emperor Penguins!

Have you ever wondered how penguins keep warm in the freezing cold of the Antarctic? Would you like to know what makes them the true emperor of the penguins? Well read on to find out what makes these magnificent creatures so interesting!

### What do emperor penguins look like?

Emperor penguins are very beautiful birds! They have a white stomach, black head and back, and yellow markings on their head. Although they waddle slowly on land, they are super swimmers and brilliant divers. Did you know that emperor penguins are the tallest species of penguin? On average they measure 115cm tall which is about the size of a 6 year old!

### What hungry animals they are!

An emperor penguin's diet mainly consists of krill, fish and squid. They are expert divers and swimmers, so that they can hunt their prey from the sea. Like other penguins, they have a rough and spiky tongue. This helps them when trying to eat slippery fish!

### Where do emperor penguins live?

Emperor penguins live in the Antarctic which is the coldest continent on Earth. They live on the land because they can't breathe for very long underwater. Temperatures can drop to as low as -60 degrees. They live together in a colony, so that they can work as a team to keep warm. The penguins huddle together to stop themselves from freezing and to keep shelter from the wind.

**Glossary**  
**Species** - a group or type of living thing  
**Colony** - a group of animals living together  
**Continent** - a large area of land

**Did you know?**  
Emperor penguins are the world's deepest diving birds. Furthermore, they can hold their breath for up to 22 minutes!



Emperor penguins can live for about 20 years.

## Questions



Introduce



### What are questions?

Questions are sentences that we ask to get an answer or further information.



### Which words do questions usually start with?

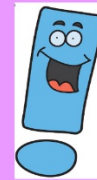
They usually start with who, what, when, where, why, or how.

**Can you think of an example of a question subheading for a clown fish factfile?**

**Where do clown fish live?**



## Exclamation sentences



Introduce



### What are exclamation sentences?

An exclamation sentence is used when someone is showing strong emotion (e.g. - surprise, anger, excitement).



### Which words do exclamation sentences usually start with?

They always start with 'How' or 'What' and contain a noun and a verb.

**Can you think of an exclamation sentence which could be used in a subheading for a penguin factfile?**

**How cold they must be!**





How can we tell the difference between question and exclamation sentences without question and exclamation marks?



Ask yourself- can you answer the statement?

Sometimes we can look at the word a statement starts with, but **be careful!**  
Both questions and exclamation sentences can start with 'How' or 'What'.

e.g. How incredible they are

How do they breathe

Which one do you think is a question  
and which is an exclamation sentence?

Exclamation  
sentence

Question

## Can you sort these sentences?

Practise  
and  
consider

Questions

Exclamation sentences

Where do they live

What a cold place to live

What do they look like

How much food do they eat

What beautiful animals they are

What a lot of food they eat



## Your turn!

Practise  
and  
consider

Add a question mark or exclamation mark to these sentences to show whether they are questions or exclamation sentences.

Practise  
and  
consider

- 1) What an incredible species they are
- 2) How do penguins catch fish
- 3) What is the habitat of the clown fish like
- 4) Where do they migrate to
- 5) How humungous the Blue Whale is

**Remember-** both questions and exclamation sentences can start with 'How' or 'What' so be careful with this!





**True or False?** This is an exclamation sentence:

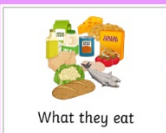
Penguins eat a lot of food!

**False!** It does not start with 'How' or 'What' so it is not an exclamation sentence. How could we make it into an exclamation sentence?

Let's create some factfile subheadings using question and exclamation sentences!

Independent task

### Diet



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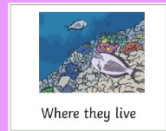
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### Habitat



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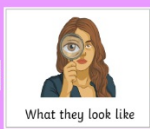
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### Appearance



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## Your turn!

Using the research you wrote down in your books, create some subheadings for your factfile! You need to write a question or exclamation sentence for each section of your factfile:

- Diet
- Habitat
- Appearance

Independent task

Independent task

What	Noun phrase	Pronoun	Verb	!
What	a bright student	she	is	!
What	a pleasant day	it	is	!
What	a wonderful writer	you	are	!
What	a red, juicy apple	he	has	!
How	Adjective	Pronoun	Verb	!
How	pretty	she	is	!
How	determined	he	is	!
How	generous	you	are	!
How	lonely	he	is	!

Use this sheet to help you with your exclamation sentences!

Let's have a go at these assessment-style questions!

Deepening

Tick the name of the punctuation mark that should complete each sentence.

Sentence	Full stop	Question mark
When will we get to London		
When should I start cooking the dinner		
When the bell rings, it will be lunchtime		

Which sentence uses an **exclamation mark** correctly?

Deepening

Tick **one**.

- What a beautiful picture you've drawn!
- Do you like art!
- How did you make the colour so bright!
- Can you help Samir finish his painting!



## Reflection



Let's share some of our subheadings  
with the class!

### **Checklist for question**

Question sentence opener?  
Can you answer it?  
Correct end punctuation?



### **Checklist for exclamator**

Start with How/What?  
Verb?  
Correct end punctuation?

